

# Modernising Quality Systems: Implementing ICH E6 R3 and CSA Through Strategic IT Support

A Practical Approach for Clinical Trial Sponsors and CROs



# Introduction

- ICH E6 R3 driving enhanced clinical trial quality management
- FDA's Computer System Assurance (CSA) transforming validation approaches
- Both converging in today's digital clinical trial environment

## Our Focus Today

- How fractional IT quality support enables efficient implementation
- Tailored approaches for different organisational sizes
- Practical, burden-reducing strategies that yield high compliance value



# Understanding the Current Landscape

## The Evolution of Regulatory Expectations

- ICH E6 R3: Beyond GCP revision to holistic quality management framework
- CSA: Moving from documentation-heavy CSV to risk-based critical thinking
- How these frameworks complement rather than conflict

## The Resource Reality

- Large sponsors: Infrastructure exists but adaptation required
- Mid-sized organisations: Balancing resources with mounting requirements
- Emerging biotechs: Maximising limited quality and IT headcount



# Shared Principles Between CSA and ICH E6 R3

## Critical Thinking Approach

- CSA's emphasis on critical thinking aligns with R3's risk-based quality management
- Both frameworks prioritise actual quality outcomes over documentation volume
- Focus on "what could go wrong" vs. "what must be documented"

## Risk-Based Methodology

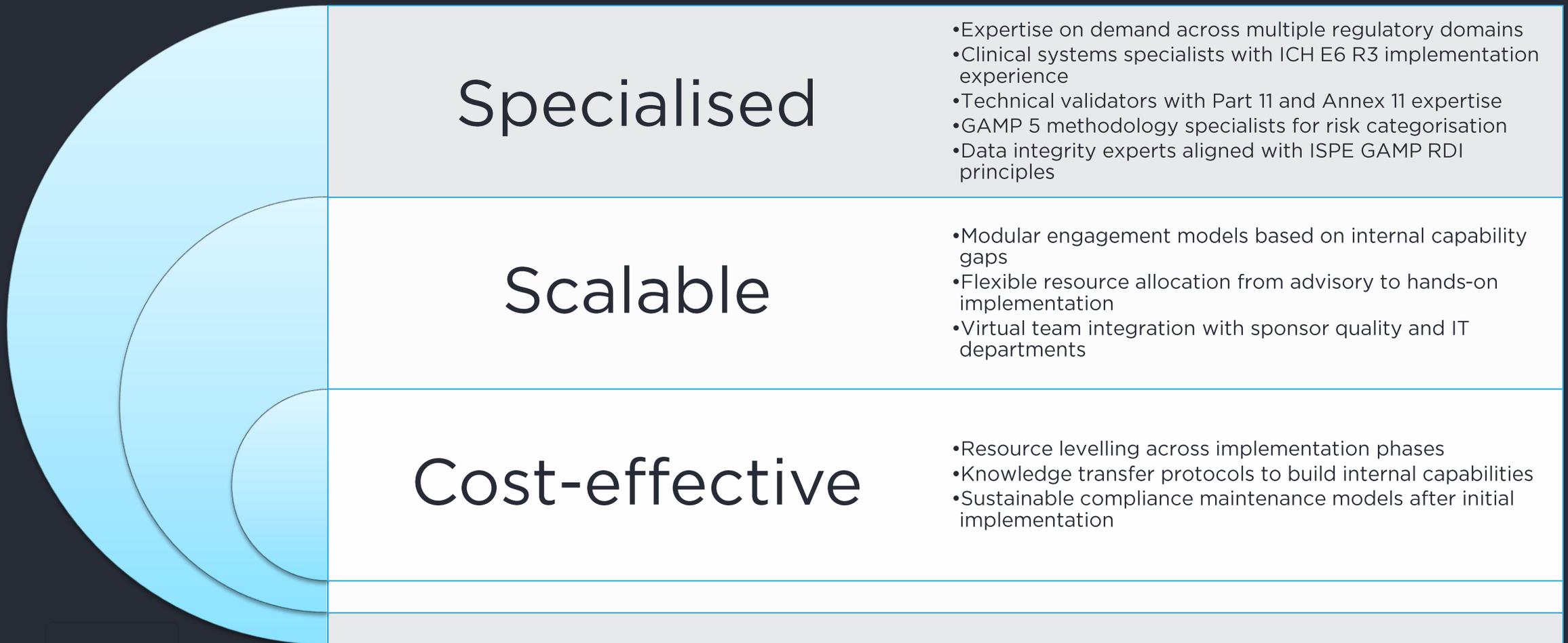
- R3's risk-based quality management system requirements
- CSA's risk tiering for computer systems validation
- Harmonised approach to risk assessment and mitigation



# Strategic IT Support for Implementation



# The Fractional Quality Support Model



# Integrated Risk Assessment Methodology

## Determining appropriate validation intensity across regulatory requirements

- Progressive testing strategies based on risk classification
- Leveraging vendor documentation in validation packages
- Optimising test case coverage for critical functionality

## 21 CFR Part 11 and Annex 11 compliance integration

- Electronic signature controls risk evaluation
- Audit trail criticality assessment
- System security and access control mapping

## ICH Q9 risk management principles application

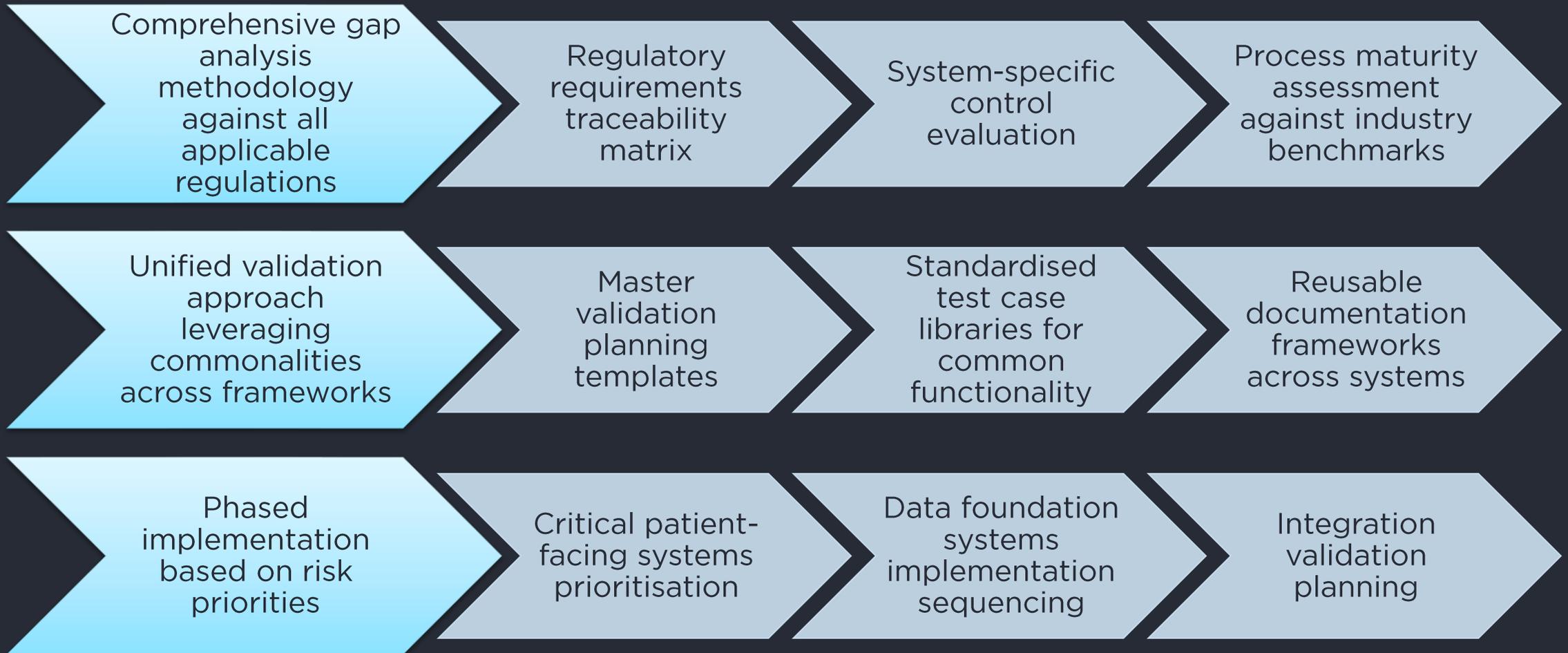
- Failure Mode and Effects Analysis (FMEA) for critical processes
- Risk Control matrices with mitigation effectiveness scoring
- Residual risk evaluation and acceptance criteria

## ISPE GAMP RDI data integrity risk evaluation

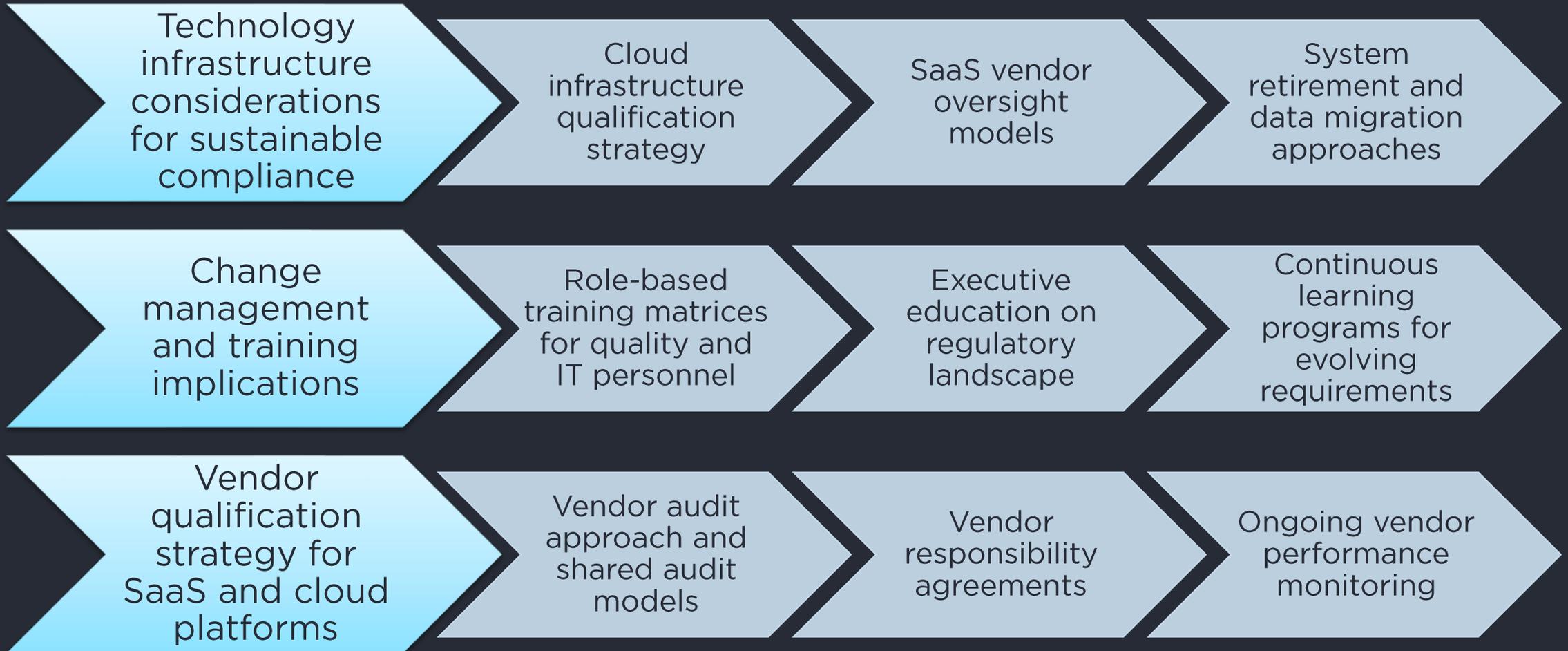
- ALCOA+ principles mapping (Attributable, Legible, Contemporaneous, Original, Accurate)
- Data lifecycle assessment from generation to archive
- Metadata management and audit trail review protocols



# Implementation Roadmap



# Implementation Roadmap



# Enabling Tools and Technologies

- Validation lifecycle management systems
- Requirements and test case repositories
- Risk assessment databases
- Electronic approval workflows
- Automated testing frameworks
- Test script development for critical functionality
- Regression testing automation
- Continuous validation models
- Compliance monitoring dashboards
- Real-time compliance status visualisation
- Audit trail review efficiency tools
- Key risk indicator tracking



# ROI and Business Impact Analysis

- Regulatory inspection readiness benefits inspection finding reduction metrics
- Remediation cost avoidance
- System deployment efficiency gains
- Validation cycle time reductions
- Study startup timeline improvements



# Case Study 1 - Small Biotech Implementation



# Company Profile

## Company Profile

- Virtual CRO model with 35 employees
- Phase II oncology trials
- Limited internal IT quality resources

## Challenge

- Implementing R3 principles with minimal infrastructure
- Meeting 21 CFR Part 11 requirements for critical systems
- Constrained budget and timeline
- Regulatory inspection preparation



# Fractional IT Quality Solution



Targeted risk assessment of eTMF system per GAMP 5 categories

Development of streamlined CSA 'type' approach for EDC validation

Implementation of ALCOA+ data integrity controls per ISPE GAMP RDI

Part 11 remediation for electronic signature processes

Focused fractional support for inspection readiness



# Outcomes

Approx. 60% reduction in validation documentation

Successful regulatory inspection addressing Part 11 and ICH E6 requirements

Enhanced data oversight despite limited resources

Patient data integrity maintained per ISPE GAMP RDI principles

Seamless integration of eTMF and EDC systems per EMA computerised systems guidance

Compliance achieved with minimal internal resource burden



# Case Study 2 - Mid-Size Pharma Implementation



# Company Profile

## Company Profile

- 250 employees across 3 sites
- Multiple Phase II-III CNS studies
- Established but outdated quality systems

## Challenge

- Legacy systems requiring modernisation to meet risk proportionate requirements
- Complex integration requirements between clinical and quality systems
- Balancing GAMP 5 and CSA approaches
- Resistance to change from established team

# Fractional IT Quality Solution



Hybrid validation approach combining traditional and CSA methods

Tailored critical thinking workshops for quality team

Annex 11/Part 11 gap remediation program

Risk-based testing strategy implementation per ICH Q9

GAMP 5 categorized system inventory with risk-based prioritisation

Incremental modernisation of electronic systems

# Outcomes

45% faster validation cycles through risk proportionate GAMP 5 and CSA approach

Improved cross-functional collaboration across quality and IT

Enhanced remote monitoring capabilities meeting ICH E6 R3 expectations

Successful migration to 21 CFR Part 11 and Annex 11 compliant platform

Comprehensive data integrity controls aligned with ISPE GAMP RDI guidance

Increased sponsor confidence in data quality and regulatory readiness

Significant reduction in audit findings across multiple regulatory domains



# Case Study 3 - Global Pharma Implementation



# Company Profile

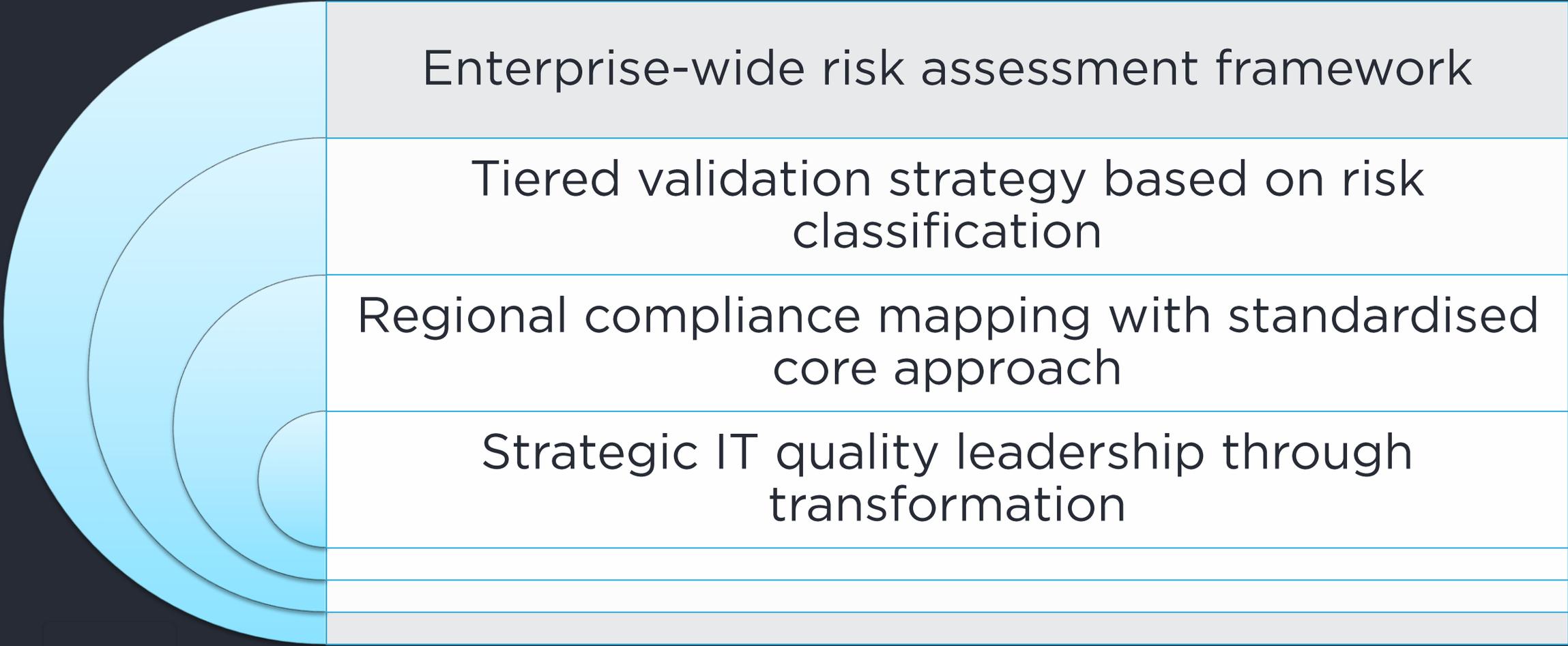
## Company Profile

- Multinational pharmaceutical company
- 25+ concurrent studies across therapeutic areas
- Complex regulatory environment

## Challenge

- Inconsistent quality processes across regions
- Multiple legacy systems requiring harmonisation
- Need for standardised approach while maintaining regional compliance

# Fractional IT Quality Solution



Enterprise-wide risk assessment framework

Tiered validation strategy based on risk classification

Regional compliance mapping with standardised core approach

Strategic IT quality leadership through transformation

# Outcomes

Harmonised approach across global operations meeting varied regional requirements

70% reduction in validation effort for low-risk systems

Enhanced data integrity controls satisfying ISPE GAMP RDI expectations

Comprehensive compliance with FDA, EMA and ICH requirements in a unified framework

Accelerated study startup timelines through risk-based validation prioritisation

Improved patient experience through streamlined technology interactions

Seamless regulatory inspection performance across multiple agencies

Single validation packages addressing multiple regulatory requirements simultaneously



# Conclusion and Key Takeaways



# The Strategic Value Proposition

Unified compliance approach across multiple regulatory frameworks

Enhanced quality with optimised resource utilisation

Scalable fractional support solutions for organisations of all sizes

Focus on what matters: patient safety and data integrity across global requirements



# Implementation Path

Start with comprehensive regulatory mapping and gap assessment

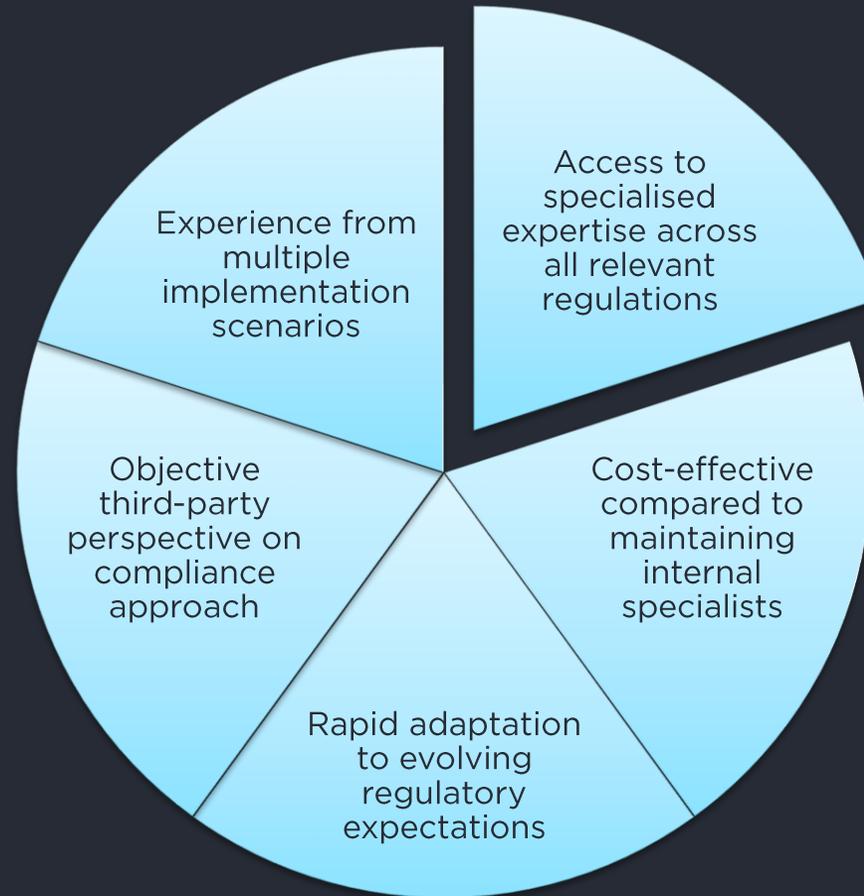
Leverage fractional expertise to navigate complex requirements

Implement in phases with measurable compliance outcomes

Build integrated quality systems addressing multiple regulations

Continuously optimise based on inspection experience and regulatory changes

# The Fractional Advantage



# Looking Forward

- The converging regulatory landscape and harmonisation trends
- Emerging technologies and their validation implications
- AI and machine learning in validation approaches
- Becoming a leader in modern quality approaches
- Preparing for the next wave of regulatory evolution



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for listening

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